Functions
About the Course
The 61A Community

57 teaching assistants (TAs), formally known at Berkeley as GSIs or UGSIs:
• Teach lab & discussion sections
• Hold drop-in office hours
• Lots of other stuff: develop assignments, grade exams, etc.

50+ mentors:
• Teach mentoring sections
• Hold drop-in office hours
• Lots of other stuff: homework parties, mastery sections, etc.

200+ academic interns help answer individual questions during lab

2,000 fellow students make CS 61A unique
Parts of the Course

**Lecture:** Videos posted to cs61a.org before each live lecture

**Lab section:** The most important part of this course (*next week*)

**Discussion section:** The most important part of this course (*this week*)

**Staff office hours:** The most important part of this course (*next week*)

**Online textbook:** [http://composingprograms.com](http://composingprograms.com)

Weekly homework assignments, three exams, & four programming projects

Lots of optional special events to help you complete all this work

**Everything is posted to cs61a.org**
Announcements
An Introduction to Computer Science
What is Computer Science?

What problems can be solved using computation,
How to solve those problems, and
What techniques lead to effective solutions

The study of

Systems
Artificial Intelligence
Decision Making
Robotics
Security
Natural Language Processing
Networking
Answering Questions
Programming Languages
Translation
Theory
Scientific Computing
...
What is This Course About?

A course about managing complexity

Mastering abstraction

Programming paradigms

An introduction to programming

Full understanding of Python fundamentals

Combining multiple ideas in large projects

How computers interpret programming languages

Different types of languages: Scheme & SQL

A challenging course that will demand a lot of you
Alternatives to CS 61A
CS 10: The Beauty and Joy of Computing

Designed for students without prior experience

A programming environment created by Berkeley, now used in courses around the world and online

An introduction to fundamentals (& Python) that sets students up for success in CS 61A

Fall 2018: Dan Garcia

25 seats available

More info: http://cs10.org/fa18/
Data Science 8: Foundations of Data Science

Fundamentals of computing, statistical inference, & machine learning applied to real-world data sets

More statistics than computer science

Great programming practice for CS 61A

Listed as CS C8

This semester it's full

More info: http://data8.org/fa18
Course Policies
Learning

Community

Course Staff

Details...

http://cs61a.org/articles/about.html
Collaboration

Asking questions is highly encouraged
- Discuss everything with each other; learn from your fellow students!
- Some projects can be completed with a partner
- Choose a partner from your discussion section

The limits of collaboration
- One simple rule: Don’t share your code, except with your project partner
- Copying project solutions causes people to fail the course
- We really do catch people who violate the rules, because...
  - We also know how to search the web for solutions
  - We use computers to check your work

Build good habits now
Expressions
Types of expressions

An expression describes a computation and evaluates to a value

\[ 18 + 69 \]
\[ \frac{6}{23} \]
\[ \sin \pi \]
\[ \log_2 1024 \]
\[ 2^{100} \]
\[ f(x) \]
\[ 7 \mod 2 \]
\[ | - 1869| \]
\[ \sum_{i=1}^{100} i \]
\[ \sqrt{3493161} \]
\[ \lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{1}{x} \]
\[ \binom{69}{18} \]
Call Expressions in Python

All expressions can use function call notation

(Demo)
Anatomy of a Call Expression

Operators and operands are also expressions
So they evaluate to values

Evaluation procedure for call expressions:

1. Evaluate the operator and then the operand subexpressions
2. **Apply** the **function** that is the value of the operator
to the **arguments** that are the values of the operands
Evaluating Nested Expressions

\[ \text{mul}(\text{add}(4, \text{mul}(4, 6)), \text{add}(3, 5)) \]
Evaluating Nested Expressions

Expression tree

Operand subexpression

Value of subexpression

Value of the whole expression

1st argument to mul

mul(add(4, mul(4, 6)), add(3, 5))

mul

add

mul

add

mul

mul

add

add

add

4

4

4

6

6

6

5

5

5

28

24

8

8

224
Functions, Values, Objects, Interpreters, and Data

(Demo)